

**Project Name:** CAN  
**Project Code:** CAN **Site ID:** CP156 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (NSW)

**Site Information**

<b>Desc. By:</b>	P.H. Walker	<b>Locality:</b>	Sampled w side of erosion gully on Nowra Ck
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	01/01/79	<b>Elevation:</b>	52 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 9028 1:100000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	1150
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	150.596666666667	<b>Runoff:</b>	Very slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	-34.933333333334	<b>Drainage:</b>	No Data

**Geology**

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Existing vertical exposure	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	Existing vertical exposure, Porous, Unconsolidated material (unidentified)

**Land Form**

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	Gently undulating plains <9m 1-3%	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	Alluvial plain
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Flat	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	Valley flat	<b>Slope Category:</b>	Gently inclined
<b>Slope:</b>	1 %	<b>Aspect:</b>	125 degrees

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Hardsetting, Hardsetting

**Erosion:**

**Soil Classification**

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	N/A
Haplic Eutrophic Brown Kandosol		<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Gn2.84
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	No suitable group
All necessary analytical data are available.			

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, but never cultivated

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Sod grass, , . \*Species includes - None recorded  
Mid Strata - Heath shrub, , . \*Species includes - None recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:**

**Profile Morphology**

A1	0 - 0.1 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); ; Weak grade of structure, Granular; Very firm consistence; Field pH 5.8 (pH meter); Clear change to -
A3	0.1 - 0.25 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); ; Weak grade of structure, Granular; Very strong consistence; Field pH 6.2 (pH meter); Clear change to -
B2	0.25 - 0.35 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); ; Weak grade of structure, Granular; Very strong consistence; Field pH 5.9 (pH meter);
B3	0.35 - 0.5 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); ; Weak grade of structure, Granular; Very strong consistence; Field pH 5.9 (pH meter);
C	0.5 - 0.7 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); ; Weak grade of structure, Granular; Very strong consistence; Field pH 6.2 (pH meter);
C	0.7 - 0.9 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); ; Massive grade of structure; Very strong consistence;
C	0.9 - 1.1 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); ; Massive grade of structure; Very strong consistence;

**Morphological Notes**

**Observation Notes**

HOLOCENE ALLUVIUM(NOWRA UNIT)

**Site Notes**

NOWRA HILL

**Observation ID: 1**

**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0 - 0.1	5.8A	0.03A	2.4K	1.8	0.3	0.24	14.3B	19J		1.26
0.1 - 0.25	6.2A	0.03A	2.2K	2.4	0.15	0.55	10B	15.3J		3.59
0.25 - 0.35	5.9A	0.04A	1.5K	2.8	0.15	0.81	12.1B	17.3J		4.68
0.35 - 0.5	5.9A	0.06A	1K	2.7	0.16	1	10.9B	15.8J		6.33
0.5 - 0.7	6.2A	0.13A	1.3K	3.8	0.14	1.7	6.3B	13.2J		12.88

Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total	Total	Total	Bulk	Particle		Size	Analysis	
m	%	C	P	P	N	K	Density	GV	CS	FS	Silt	Clay
		%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0 - 0.1		2.26D							4D	44	28	24
0.1 - 0.25		0.92D							2D	45	28	25
0.25 - 0.35		0.63D							2D	46	23	28
0.35 - 0.5		0.66D							1D	50	22	27
0.5 - 0.7		0.52D							2D	57	18	23

Depth  m	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents							K sat  mm/h	K unsat  mm/h
		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar		
		g/g - m3/m3								
0 - 0.1										
0.1 - 0.25										
0.25 - 0.35										
0.35 - 0.5										
0.5 - 0.7										

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

13_C_FE	Extractable Fe(%) - Method recorded as C
13A1_AL	Oxalate-extractable aluminium
13A1_FE	Oxalate-extractable iron
13C1_AL	Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon
15_NR_CA	Exch. basic cations (Ca++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_CEC	CEC - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_K	Exch. basic cations (K++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_MG	Exch. basic cations (Mg++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_NA	Exch. basic cations (Na++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15G_C_AL1	Exchangeable aluminium - meq per 100g of soil - Aluminium By difference of C and A or B
2A1	Air-dry moisture content
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6A1_UC	Organic carbon (%) - Uncorrected Walkley and Black method
P10_PB_C	Clay (%) - Plummet balance
P10_PB_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Plummet balance
P10_PB_FS	Fine sand (%) - Plummet balance
P10_PB_Z	Silt (%) - Plummet balance